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**MODEL QUESTION PAPER – I**

Four Year B.Tech I Semester End Examinations, December – 2016

**Regulation: R16****ENGINEERING PHYSICS****(Common to EEE, ECE, CSE and IT)****Time: 3 Hours****Max Marks: 70****Answer any ONE question from each Unit****All questions carry equal marks****All parts of the question must be answered in one place only****Unit – I**

1. (a) What is electronic polarization? Derive an expression for electronic polarizability in terms of the radius of the atom. [10M]
- (b) Write short notes on polarization and dielectric constant related to a dielectric material. [4M]
2. (a) How would you classify diamagnetic, paramagnetic and ferromagnetic substances based on their magnetic behavior along with examples. [10M]
- (b) If a magnetic field of strength 300 amp/meter produces a magnetization of 4200  $A/m$  in a ferromagnetic material, find the relative permeability of the material. [4M]

**Unit – II**

3. (a) Describe the construction of He-Ne laser and discuss its working principle with relevant energy level diagram. [10M]
- (b) A semiconductor diode laser has a wavelength of  $1.55\mu m$ . Find its band gap in  $eV$ . [4M]
4. (a) Explain the principle, construction and working of a semi conductor laser with the help of a suitable diagram. [10M]
- (b) State application of lasers in industry, medicine and military. [4M]

**Unit – III**

5. (a) What are the two principle factors that cause the properties of nanomaterials to differ from other materials? Discuss in detail these two principle factors. [7M]
- (b) Analyze chemical vapour deposition method of preparing nanomaterials. Give any four applications of nanomaterials in bio fields. [7M]
6. (a) How do the electrical properties, magnetic properties and mechanical properties of nanomaterials change with size. [7M]
- (b) What is the principle behind the TEM? Explain Transmission Electron Microscopy characterization technique of nanomaterials. [7M]

#### Unit – IV

7. (a) Illustrate the physical significance of wave function. Derive time independent Schroedinger wave equation for a free particle. [10M]  
(b) If the kinetic energy of the neutron is  $0.025eV$ , calculate its de Broglie wavelength. (mass of neutron =  $1.674 \times 10^{-27} kg$ ). [4M]
8. (a) What is dual nature of light? Derive the expression for de Broglie wavelength by extending dual nature of light to material particle. [10M]  
(b) An electron is bound in one-dimensional box of size  $4 \times 10^{-10}m$ . What will be its minimum energy? [4M]

#### Unit – V

9. (a) Estimate the position of fermi level and calculate concentration of electrons in an n-type semiconductor. [10M]  
(b) Illustrate the effect of doping and temperature on conductivity mechanism of Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors. [4M]
10. (a) Derive an expression for carrier concentration of an intrinsic semiconductor . Show that the Fermi level lies at the centre of energy gap. [10M]  
(b) Where does the Fermi level exists in case of p-type and n-type semiconductors at  $T = 0K$ . [4M]